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Fairly Aggregation Operators Based on Complex p , q -Rung Orthopair Fuzzy Sets and Their Application in Decision-Making Problems

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ABSTRACT

The decision-making technique is used to evaluate the best optimal option among a collection of finite alternatives. Further, the technique of complex p , q -rung orthopair fuzzy (CPQROF) sets is very reliable and dominant due to the parameters " p " and " q ". In contrast, the technique of simple q -rung orthopair fuzzy sets is a special case of the CPQROF set. The major theme of this article is to expose the novel theory of fairly operational laws based on CPQROF numbers (CPQROFNs). Further, we evaluate the weighted fairly aggregation operators based on CPQROF information, called the CPQROF weighted fairly averaging (CPQROFWFA) operator and the CPQROF ordered weighted fairly averaging (CPQROFOWFA) operator. Some properties are also discussed for the above operators. Additionally, we validate the system of multi-attribute decision-making (MADM) difficulties based on the initiated operators. Finally, we associate our suggested ranking consequences with approximately prevailing techniques to demonstrate the proposed theory's sovereignty and validity.

1. Introduction

To derive the best optimal is a very complex and challenging task for scholars, where the technique of MADM technique is very suitable for evaluating the best decision among the collection of alternatives based on some suitable criteria. Further, during the decision-making procedure, we lost a lot of information because of crisp information, whereas in the case of a crisp set, we have just two options such as zero and one, but in many cases, the crisp information has not worked effectively because of limited options. For this, Zadeh [1] proposed the fuzzy set (FSs). Further, Atanassov [2,3] introduced the intuitionistic FS (IFs), because of the complications, where the FSs have only truth grade, but in many situations, we have needed two types of information, called truth grade and falsity grade with a condition that is the sum of both grades contained in unit interval, which is the part of IFs. Moreover, Yager [4] proposed the Pythagorean FSs (PFSs) with a new condition that is the sum of the squares of both grades contained in the unit interval, where the IFs are the special case of the PFSs. Additionally, in 2016, Yager [5] again proposed a new theory, called q -rung orthopair FSs

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(QROFSs) with a new technique, called $0 \leq S_{Z_{RP}}^{\odot_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) + T_{Z_{RP}}^{\odot_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) \leq 1, \odot_{CQ} \geq 1$, where $S_{Z_{RP}}$ represents the truth grade and $T_{Z_{RP}}$ represents the falsity of grades. Many applications of the IFSSs, PFSs, and QROFSs have been proposed by different scholars, for instance, aggregation operators [6,7] and decision-making problems [8,9].

Fixing a complex number instead of a real number in the range of FSs is very complex and complicated because of vagueness and ambiguity in genuine life problems. In 2002, Ramot *et al.*, [10] proposed the complex FSs (CFSs), where the truth grade in CFSs is defined from a universal set to complex-valued unit interval, such as $[0,1] + i[0,1]$. Further, Alkouri and Salleh [11] initiated the complex IFSSs (CIFSSs) with a truth grade and falsity grade, such as $0 \leq S_{Z_{RP}}^1(\tilde{x}) + T_{Z_{RP}}^1(\tilde{x}) \leq 1$ and $0 \leq S_{Z_{IP}}^1(\tilde{x}) + T_{Z_{IP}}^1(\tilde{x}) \leq 1$. Moreover, Ullah *et al.*, [12] proposed the complex PFSs (CPFSSs), the structure of CPFSSs is the same as CIFSSs but the condition of CPFSSs is more modified as compared to CIFSSs, such as the sum of the square of the real part (also for imaginary parts) of both grades contained in the unit interval. The technique of CPFSSs is the modified version of the PFSs, CIFSSs, IFSSs, and FSs to cope with indeterminate and untrustworthy info in genuine life problems. Further, Liu *et al.*, [13,14] proposed the complex QROFSs (CQROFSs) with a novel condition such as $0 \leq S_{Z_{RP}}^{\odot_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) + T_{Z_{RP}}^{\odot_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) \leq 1$ and $0 \leq S_{Z_{IP}}^{\odot_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) + T_{Z_{IP}}^{\odot_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) \leq 1, \odot_{CQ} \geq 1$. Many applications of CIFSSs, CPFSSs, and CQROFSs have been proposed by different scholars, for instance, aggregation operators [15,16], hybrid operators [17,18], decision-making [19,20], and many others [21,22].

Various scholars have modified it in the shape of different structures, for instance, the technique of p, q-rung orthopair fuzzy set (PQROFS) was initiated by Ibrahim and Alshammari [23] with a new condition $0 \leq S_{Z_{RP}}^{\odot_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) + T_{Z_{RP}}^{\odot_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) \leq 1$, where the structure of QROFSs and PQROFSs are the same, but their condition are different, if $\odot_{CQ} = \odot_{CQ} = 1$, then the idea of PQROFSs is converted to QROFSs (a special case of the PQROFSs) [24]. Further, the novel theory of CPQROFSs was initiated by Ibrahim [25]. The key influence of this object is planned below:

- i. To interpretation the original theory of fairly effective rules based on CPQROFNs.
- ii. To evaluate the weighted fairly aggregation operators based on CPQROF information, called CPQROFWFA operator and CPQROFOWFA operator.
- iii. To propose some properties for the above operators, called idempotency, monotonicity, and boundedness.
- iv. To demonstrate the technique of MADM problems based on initiated operators.
- v. To compare our proposed ranking results with some existing techniques to show the supremacy and validity of the proposed theory.

The article is arranged in the following shape: In Section 2, we revised the technique of CPQROFSs and their operational laws. In Section 3, we exposed the novel theory of fairly operational laws based on CPQROFNs. In Section 4, we evaluated the CPQROFWFA operator and CPQROFOWFA operator. Some properties are also discussed for the above operators, called idempotency, monotonicity, and boundedness. In Section 5, we demonstrated the technique of MADM problems based on initiated operators. In Section 6, we compared our proposed ranking results with some existing techniques to show the supremacy and validity of the proposed theory. Some valuable remarks are discussed in Section 7.

2. Preliminaries

In this section, we proposed the idea of CPQROFS and its operational laws.

Definition 1 [25]: The mathematical shape:

$$Z_{CQ} = \left\{ \left(S_{Z_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}), T_{Z_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) \right) : \tilde{x} \in \tilde{X} \right\}$$

called CPQROFS, noticed that $S_{Z_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) = S_{Z_{RP}}(\tilde{x}) \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP}}(\tilde{x}))}$ and $T_{Z_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) = T_{Z_{RP}}(\tilde{x}) \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP}}(\tilde{x}))}$ represents the supporting and supporting against grade with $0 \leq S_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) + T_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) \leq 1$ and $0 \leq S_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) + T_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) \leq 1$, $\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \geq 1$. further, the terms

$$J_{Z_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) = J_{Z_{RP}}(\tilde{x}) \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(J_{Z_{IP}})} = \left(\frac{1 - S_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) - T_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}(\tilde{x})}{T_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}(\tilde{x})} \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) - T_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}}}$$

shows the indeterminacy. Finally, the technique: $Z_{CQ} = (S_{Z_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP}})}, T_{Z_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP}})})$, called CPQROFS.

Definition 2 [25]: The idea of score and accuracy functions are listed below:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathfrak{S}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ}) &= \frac{1}{2} (S_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + S_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}), \mathfrak{S}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ}) \in [-1, 1] \\ \mathfrak{H}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ}) &= \frac{1}{2} (S_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + S_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}), \mathfrak{H}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ}) \in [0, 1] \end{aligned}$$

With some properties:

- i. If $\mathfrak{S}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ-1}) > \mathfrak{S}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ-2}) \Rightarrow Z_{CQ-1} > Z_{CQ-2}$;
- vi. If $\mathfrak{S}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ-1}) < \mathfrak{S}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ-2}) \Rightarrow Z_{CQ-1} < Z_{CQ-2}$;
- vii. If $\mathfrak{S}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ-1}) = \mathfrak{S}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ-2}) \Rightarrow$
 - a. If $\mathfrak{H}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ-1}) > \mathfrak{H}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ-2}) \Rightarrow Z_{CQ-1} > Z_{CQ-2}$;
 - b. If $\mathfrak{H}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ-1}) < \mathfrak{H}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ-2}) \Rightarrow Z_{CQ-1} < Z_{CQ-2}$.

Definition 3 [25]: We discussed some operational laws:

$$\begin{aligned} Z_{CQ-1} \oplus Z_{CQ-2} &= \left(\left(S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}}}}, \right. \\ &\quad \left. T_{Z_{RP-1}} T_{Z_{RP-2}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP-1}} T_{Z_{IP-2}})} \right) \\ Z_{CQ-1} \otimes Z_{CQ-2} &= \left(\frac{S_{Z_{RP-1}} S_{Z_{RP-2}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP-1}} S_{Z_{IP-2}})},}{\left(T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}}}}} \right) \\ \rho_{CQ} Z_{CQ-1} &= \left(\left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}}}}, T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ}})} \right) \\ Z_{CQ-1}^{\rho_{CQ}} &= \left(S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ}})}, \left(1 - \left(1 - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(1 - \left(1 - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}}}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Definition 4 [25]: The CPQROFWA operator id is derived below:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{CQROFWA}(Z_{CQ-1}, Z_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z_{CQ-\tilde{k}}) \\ = \left(\left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{w_{Z_{WV-\varrho}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{w_{Z_{WV-\varrho}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}}}}, \right. \\ \left. \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{w_{Z_{WV-\varrho}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{w_{Z_{WV-\varrho}}} \right)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Definition 5 [25]: The CPQROFOWA operator is derived below:

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathbb{CQROFOWA}(\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1}, \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-2}, \dots, \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-\tilde{k}}) \\ &= \left(\left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-O(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right)^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{W}v-\varrho}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-O(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right)^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{W}v-\varrho}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}}}, \right. \\ & \quad \left. \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-O(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right)^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{W}v-\varrho}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-O(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right)^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{W}v-\varrho}}}} \end{aligned}$$

3. Fairly operational laws for CPQROFSs

In this section, we derived the fairly operational laws and their related results.

Definition 6: We discussed some operational laws:

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1} \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-2} \\ &= \left(\left(\frac{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}}{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right) \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right) \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \right. \\ & \quad \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(\frac{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}}{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right) \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right) \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \right), \\ & \quad \left(\frac{T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}}{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right) \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right) \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{q_{\mathbb{CQ}} \mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \right) \\ & \quad \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(\frac{T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}}{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right) \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right) \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{q_{\mathbb{CQ}} \mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \right) \\ & \quad \rho_{\mathbb{CQ}} \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1} = \left(\left(\frac{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}}}{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right)^{\rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{q_{\mathbb{CQ}} \mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \right. \\ & \quad \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(\frac{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}}}{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right)^{\rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{q_{\mathbb{CQ}} \mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \right), \\ & \quad \left(\frac{T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}}}{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right)^{\rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{q_{\mathbb{CQ}} \mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \right) \\ & \quad \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(\frac{T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}}}{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right)^{\rho_{\mathbb{CQ}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{q_{\mathbb{CQ}} \mathbb{Q}_{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Proposition 1: Based on the $\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1} = (S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}})}, T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}})})$ and $\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-2} = (S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}})}, T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}})})$, if $S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}} = T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-1}}, S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}} = T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-1}}$ and $S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}} = T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-2}}, S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}} = T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-2}}$, thus

$$S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1} \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-2}} = T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1} \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-2}}, S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1} \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-2}} = T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1} \otimes \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-2}}.$$

$$S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\rho_{\mathbb{CQ}} \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1}} = T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\rho_{\mathbb{CQ}} \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1}}, S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\rho_{\mathbb{CQ}} \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1}} = T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\rho_{\mathbb{CQ}} \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1}}.$$

Proof: Assume that if $S_{Z_{RP-1}} = T_{Z_{RP-1}}, S_{Z_{IP-1}} = T_{Z_{IP-1}}$ and $S_{Z_{RP-2}} = T_{Z_{RP-2}}, S_{Z_{IP-2}} = T_{Z_{IP-2}}$, thus

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{S_{Z_{RP-2} \otimes Z_{CQ-1} \otimes Z_{CQ-2}}}{T_{Z_{RP-2} \otimes Z_{CQ-1} \otimes Z_{CQ-2}}} \\ &= \frac{\left(\frac{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{Q_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{Q_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{O_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} \right) \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{Q_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{O_{CQ}} \right) \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{q_{CQ} Q_{CQ}}}}{\left(\frac{T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{O_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{Q_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{O_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} \right) \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{Q_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{O_{CQ}} \right) \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{q_{CQ} Q_{CQ}}}} \\ &= \left(\frac{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{Q_{CQ}}}{T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{O_{CQ}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{O_{CQ}}} = 1 \end{aligned}$$

Further

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{S_{Z_{IP-2} \otimes Z_{CQ-1} \otimes Z_{CQ-2}}}{T_{Z_{IP-2} \otimes Z_{CQ-1} \otimes Z_{CQ-2}}} = \frac{\left(\frac{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{Q_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{Q_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{O_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} \right) \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{Q_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{O_{CQ}} \right) \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{q_{CQ} Q_{CQ}}}}{\left(\frac{T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{O_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{Q_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{O_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} \right) \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{Q_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{O_{CQ}} \right) \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{q_{CQ} Q_{CQ}}}} \\ &= \left(\frac{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{Q_{CQ}}}{T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{O_{CQ}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{q_{CQ} Q_{CQ}}} = 1. \\ & \frac{S_{Z_{RP-1} \otimes \rho_{CQ} Z_{CQ-1}}}{T_{Z_{RP-1} \otimes \rho_{CQ} Z_{CQ-1}}} = \frac{\left(\frac{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{Q_{CQ} \rho_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{Q_{CQ} \rho_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{O_{CQ} \rho_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{q_{CQ} Q_{CQ}}}}{\left(\frac{T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{O_{CQ} \rho_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{Q_{CQ} \rho_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{O_{CQ} \rho_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{O_{CQ} Q_{CQ}}}} = \left(\frac{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}}}{T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{O_{CQ}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{O_{CQ} Q_{CQ}}} = 1 \end{aligned}$$

Further

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{S_{Z_{IP-1} \otimes \rho_{CQ} Z_{CQ-1}}}{T_{Z_{IP-1} \otimes \rho_{CQ} Z_{CQ-1}}} = \frac{\left(\frac{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{Q_{CQ} \rho_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{Q_{CQ} \rho_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{O_{CQ} \rho_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{O_{CQ} Q_{CQ}}}}{\left(\frac{T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{O_{CQ} \rho_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{Q_{CQ} \rho_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{O_{CQ} \rho_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{Q_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{O_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{O_{CQ} Q_{CQ}}}} = \left(\frac{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{O_{CQ}}}{T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{O_{CQ}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{O_{CQ} Q_{CQ}}} = 1. \end{aligned}$$

Theorem 1: Some operational laws are stated below:

- $Z_{CQ-1} \otimes Z_{CQ-2} = Z_{CQ-2} \otimes Z_{CQ-1}$;
- $\rho_{CQ}(Z_{CQ-1} \otimes Z_{CQ-2}) = \rho_{CQ} Z_{CQ-1} \otimes \rho_{CQ} Z_{CQ-2}$;
- $(\rho_{CQ-1} + \rho_{CQ-2}) Z_{CQ-1} = \rho_{CQ-1} Z_{CQ-1} \otimes \rho_{CQ-1} Z_{CQ-1}$.

Proof: Let,

[illegible]

[illegible]

$$= \left(\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}} T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}}} \\ & \mathfrak{F} \left(\frac{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}} S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}} T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}}} \\ & \left(\frac{T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}} T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}} T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}}} \\ & \mathfrak{F} \left(\frac{T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}} T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}} T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \mathcal{O}_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}}} \end{aligned} \right)$$

Additionally,

$$\rho_{\mathbb{C}\mathbb{Q}} \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{C}\mathbb{Q}-1} \otimes \rho_{\mathbb{C}\mathbb{Q}} \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{C}\mathbb{Q}-2}$$

$$= \left(\left(\frac{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}\Delta_{CQ}}} \right. \\ \left. \mathfrak{E} \left(\frac{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}\Delta_{CQ}}} \right), \frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}\Delta_{CQ}} \\ \left(\frac{T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}\Delta_{CQ}}} \\ \left. \mathfrak{E} \left(\frac{T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}\Delta_{CQ}}} \right) \\ \otimes \left(\left(\frac{S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}\Delta_{CQ}}} \right. \\ \left. \mathfrak{E} \left(\frac{S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}\Delta_{CQ}}} \right), \frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}\Delta_{CQ}} \\ \left(\frac{T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}\Delta_{CQ}}} \\ \left. \mathfrak{E} \left(\frac{T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}\rho_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}\Delta_{CQ}}} \right)$$

$$= \left(\left(\frac{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Theta_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}} \right. \\ \left. \oplus \left(\frac{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Theta_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}} \right), \\ \left(\left(\frac{T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Theta_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}} \right. \\ \left. \oplus \left(\frac{T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}} T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\rho_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-2}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{\rho_{CQ}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Theta_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}} \right) \right) \\ 3) \text{ Omitted.}$$

4. CPQROF weighted fairly aggregation operators

In this section we evaluated the CPQROFWFA and CPQROFOWFA operators, and discussed their basic properties:

Definition 7: A CPQROFWFA operator is shaped in the form:

$$CPQROFWFA(Z_{CQ-1}, Z_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z_{CQ-\tilde{k}}) = (w_{Z_{Wv-1}} Z_{CQ-1}) \otimes (w_{Z_{Wv-2}} Z_{CQ-2}) \otimes \dots \otimes (w_{Z_{Wv-\tilde{k}}} Z_{CQ-\tilde{k}}) \quad (12)$$

Theorem 2: We proved that the aggregated value of the above information is again a CPQROFN, such as

$$CPQROFWFA(Z_{CQ-1}, Z_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z_{CQ-\tilde{k}}) = \left(\left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}} \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Theta_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}} \right. \\ \left. \oplus \left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}} \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Theta_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}} \right), \\ \left(\left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}} \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Theta_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}} \right. \\ \left. \oplus \left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}} \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \right)^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Theta_{CQ} \Delta_{CQ}}} \right) \right) \quad (1)$$

Proof:

1) If $\tilde{k} = 1$, thus

$$CPQROFWFA(Z_{CQ-1}, Z_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z_{CQ-\tilde{k}}) = w_{Z_{Wv-1}} Z_{CQ-1}$$

$$= \left(\begin{array}{c} \left(\frac{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} w_{Z_{Wv-1}}}{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} w_{Z_{Wv-1}} + T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} w_{Z_{Wv-1}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right) w_{Z_{Wv-1}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}}} \\ i2\pi \left(\frac{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} w_{Z_{Wv-1}}}{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} w_{Z_{Wv-1}} + T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} w_{Z_{Wv-1}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right) w_{Z_{Wv-1}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}}} \\ \mathfrak{E} \end{array} \right), \frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} \left(\begin{array}{c} \left(\frac{T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} w_{Z_{Wv-1}}}{S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} w_{Z_{Wv-1}} + T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} w_{Z_{Wv-1}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right) w_{Z_{Wv-1}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}}} \\ i2\pi \left(\frac{T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} w_{Z_{Wv-1}}}{S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} w_{Z_{Wv-1}} + T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} w_{Z_{Wv-1}}} \left(1 - \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-1}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right) w_{Z_{Wv-1}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}}} \\ \mathfrak{E} \end{array} \right)$$

For $\tilde{k} = 1$, we hold

2) If $\tilde{k} = k$, thus

$CQROFWFA(Z_{CQ-1}, Z_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z_{CQ-k})$

$$= \left(\begin{array}{c} \left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^k (S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{\prod_{\varrho=1}^k (S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^k (T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}} \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^k \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right) w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}}} \\ i2\pi \left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^k (S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{\prod_{\varrho=1}^k (S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^k (T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}} \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^k \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right) w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}}} \\ \mathfrak{E} \end{array} \right), \frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} \left(\begin{array}{c} \left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^k (T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{\prod_{\varrho=1}^k (S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^k (T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}} \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^k \left(1 - S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right) w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}}} \\ i2\pi \left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{\prod_{\varrho=1}^k (S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^k (T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}} \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} \left(1 - S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\mathcal{O}_{CQ}} \right) w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathcal{O}_{CQ} \mathcal{Q}_{CQ}}} \\ \mathfrak{E} \end{array} \right)$$

3) If $\tilde{k} = k + 1$, thus

$$\begin{aligned} & CPQROFWFA(Z_{CQ-1}, Z_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z_{CQ-k+1}) \\ &= CPQROFWFA(Z_{CQ-1}, Z_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z_{CQ-k}) \otimes w_{Z_{Wv-k+1}} Z_{CQ-k+1} \end{aligned}$$

[illegible]

we proved our required results $\tilde{h}$.

Property 1: When $Z_{CQ-\varrho} = Z_{CQ}$ that is, $S_{Z_{RP}-\varrho} = S_{Z_{RP}}, S_{Z_{IP}-\varrho} = S_{Z_{IP}}, T_{Z_{RP}-\varrho} = T_{Z_{RP}}$, and $T_{Z_{IP}-\varrho} = T_{Z_{IP}}$, thus

$$CPQROFWFA(Z_{CQ-1}, Z_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z_{CQ-\tilde{k}}) = Z_{CQ} \quad (14)$$

Proof: Let $Z_{CQ-\varrho} = (S_{Z_{RP}-\varrho} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP}-\varrho})}, T_{Z_{RP}-\varrho} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP}-\varrho})})$, $\varrho = 1, 2, \dots, \tilde{k}$, when $Z_{CQ-\varrho} = Z_{CQ} = (S_{Z_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP}})}, T_{Z_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP}})})$, i.e., $S_{Z_{RP}-\varrho} = S_{Z_{RP}}, S_{Z_{IP}-\varrho} = S_{Z_{IP}}, T_{Z_{RP}-\varrho} = T_{Z_{RP}}$, and $T_{Z_{IP}-\varrho} = T_{Z_{IP}}$, thus

$$\begin{aligned} & CPQROFWFA(Z_{CQ-1}, Z_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z_{CQ-\tilde{k}}) \\ &= \left(\left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}} \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (1 - S_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ} \mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}}} \right. \\ & \quad \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}} \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (1 - S_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ} \mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}}} \left. \right), \\ & \quad \left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}} \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (1 - S_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ} \mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}}} \\ & \quad \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}} \left(1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (1 - S_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ} \mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}}} \left. \right) \\ &= \left(\left(\frac{(S_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{(S_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + (T_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \left(1 - (1 - S_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ} \mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}}} \right. \\ & \quad \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(\frac{(S_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{(S_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + (T_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \left(1 - (1 - S_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ} \mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}}} \left. \right), \\ & \quad \left(\frac{(T_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{(S_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + (T_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \left(1 - (1 - S_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ} \mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}}} \\ & \quad \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(\frac{(T_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}}}{(S_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} + (T_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \left(1 - (1 - S_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP}}^{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ}})^{\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}}} \right) \right)^{\frac{1}{\mathfrak{O}_{CQ} \mathfrak{Q}_{CQ}}} \left. \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$= \left(\begin{array}{c} \left(\frac{S_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}} (1 - 1 + S_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}^{\Delta_{CQ}}}} \\ \mathfrak{E} \left(\frac{S_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}} (1 - 1 + S_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}^{\Delta_{CQ}}}} \\ \left(\frac{T_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}} (1 - 1 + S_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}^{\Delta_{CQ}}}} \\ \mathfrak{E} \left(\frac{T_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}}{S_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}} (1 - 1 + S_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}) \right)^{\frac{1}{\Delta_{CQ}^{\Delta_{CQ}}}} \end{array} \right) = (S_{Z_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP}})}, T_{Z_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP}})}) = Z_{CQ}$$

Property 2: Some properties are stated below:

- i. $\min_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} \leq S_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \leq \max_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}, \min_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} \leq S_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \leq \max_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}.$
- iv. $\frac{\min_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} \times \min_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}}{\max_i \{T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} + \min_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}} \leq S_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \leq \min_i \left\{ \frac{\max_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} \times \max_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}}{\min_i \{T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} + \max_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}}, 1 \right\}, \frac{\min_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} \times \min_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}}{\max_i \{T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} + \min_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}} \leq S_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \leq \min_i \left\{ \frac{\max_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} \times \max_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}}{\min_i \{T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} + \max_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}}, 1 \right\}.$
- v. $\frac{\min_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} \times \min_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}}{\max_i \{T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} + \min_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}} \leq T_{Z_{RP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \leq \min_i \left\{ \frac{\max_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} \times \max_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}}{\min_i \{T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} + \max_i \{S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}}, 1 \right\}, \frac{\min_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} \times \min_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}}{\max_i \{T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} + \min_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}} \leq T_{Z_{IP}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} \leq \min_i \left\{ \frac{\max_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} \times \max_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}}{\min_i \{T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\} + \max_i \{S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}}^{\Delta_{CQ}}\}}, 1 \right\}.$

Property 3: when $Z_{CQ-\varrho} \leq Z'_{CQ-\varrho}$, thus

$$CPQROFWFA(Z_{CQ-1}, Z_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z_{CQ-\tilde{k}}) \leq CPQROFWFA(Z'_{CQ-1}, Z'_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z'_{CQ-\tilde{k}}) \quad (2)$$

Definition 8: For any family of CQROFNs $Z_{CQ-\varrho} = (S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}})}, T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}})})$, $\varrho = 1, 2, \dots, \tilde{k}$, then the CQROFOWFA operator is demonstrated by:

$$CQROFOWFA(Z_{CQ-1}, Z_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z_{CQ-\tilde{k}}) = (w_{Z_{Wv-1}} Z_{CQ-\sigma(1)}) \otimes (w_{Z_{Wv-2}} Z_{CQ-\sigma(2)}) \otimes \dots \otimes (w_{Z_{Wv-\tilde{k}}} Z_{CQ-\sigma(\tilde{k})}) \quad (3)$$

Where $w_{Z_{Wv}} = \{w_{Z_{Wv-1}}, w_{Z_{Wv-2}}, \dots, w_{Z_{Wv-\tilde{k}}}\}$ with a rule that is $\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}} = 1, w_{Z_{Wv-\varrho}} \in [0,1]$.

Theorem 3: Based on the $Z_{CQ-\varrho} = (S_{Z_{RP-\varrho}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP-\varrho}})}, T_{Z_{RP-\varrho}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP-\varrho}})})$, $\varrho = 1, 2, \dots, \tilde{k}$, then by using the Eq. (3), we get

$$\mathbb{CQROFOWFA}(\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1}, \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-2}, \dots, \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-\tilde{k}}) =$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}} }{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}} } (1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}}) \right)^{\frac{1}{0_{\mathbb{CQ}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \\ i2\pi \left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}} }{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}} } (1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}}) \right)^{\frac{1}{0_{\mathbb{CQ}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \\ \left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}} }{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}} } (1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}}) \right)^{\frac{1}{0_{\mathbb{CQ}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \\ i2\pi \left(\frac{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}} }{\prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}} + \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}} } (1 - \prod_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} (1 - S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} - T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}})^{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}}}) \right)^{\frac{1}{0_{\mathbb{CQ}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \end{array} \right)^{\frac{1}{0_{\mathbb{CQ}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}}} \quad (4)$$

Where $w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv}} = \{w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-1}}, w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-2}}, \dots, w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\tilde{k}}}\}$ with a rule that is $\sum_{\varrho=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}} = 1, w_{\mathbb{Z}_{Wv-\varrho}} \in [0,1]$ with the permutation $\sigma(\varrho)$ of $(\varrho = 1, 2, \dots, \tilde{k})$ with a rule that is $\sigma(\varrho - 1) \geq \sigma(\varrho)$

Property 4: Based on any two families of CQROFNs $\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-\varrho} = (S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\varrho}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\varrho}})}, T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\varrho}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\varrho}})}), \varrho = 1, 2, \dots, \tilde{k}$, if $\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-\varrho} = \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}} = (S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}})}, T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}})}),$ i.e., $S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\varrho}} = S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}}}, S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\varrho}} = S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}}}, T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\varrho}} = T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}}}$, and $T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\varrho}} = T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}}}$, then

$$\mathbb{CQROFOWFA}(\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1}, \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-2}, \dots, \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-\tilde{k}}) = \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}} \quad (5)$$

Property 5: Based on any two families of CQROFNs $\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-\varrho} = (S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\varrho}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\varrho}})}, T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\varrho}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\varrho}})}), \varrho = 1, 2, \dots, \tilde{k}$,

and $\mathbb{CQROFOWFA}(\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-1}, \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-2}, \dots, \mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{CQ}-\tilde{k}}) = (S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}})}, T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}})}),$ then

- $\min_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\} \leq S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} \leq \max_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\}, \min_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\} \leq S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} \leq \max_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\}.$
- $\frac{\min_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\} \times \min_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\}}{\max_i \{T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\} + \min_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\}} \leq S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} \leq \min_i \left\{ \frac{\max_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\} \times \max_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\}}{\min_i \{T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\} + \max_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{RP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\}}, 1 \right\}, \frac{\min_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\} \times \min_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\}}{\max_i \{T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\} + \min_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\}} \leq S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} \leq \min_i \left\{ \frac{\max_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}} + T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\} \times \max_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\}}{\min_i \{T_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\} + \max_i \{S_{\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{IP}-\sigma(\varrho)}}^{\mathbb{CQ}}\}}, 1 \right\}.$

$$\text{iii. } \frac{\min_i \{S_{Z_{RP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\} \times \min_i \{S_{Z_{RP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\}}{\max_i \{T_{Z_{RP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\} + \min_i \{S_{Z_{RP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\}} \leq T_{Z_{RP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}} \leq$$

$$\min_i \left\{ \frac{\max_i \{S_{Z_{RP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{RP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\} \times \max_i \{S_{Z_{RP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\}}{\min_i \{T_{Z_{RP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\} + \max_i \{S_{Z_{RP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\}}, 1 \right\}, \frac{\min_i \{S_{Z_{IP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\} \times \min_i \{S_{Z_{IP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\}}{\max_i \{T_{Z_{IP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\} + \min_i \{S_{Z_{IP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\}} \leq$$

$$T_{Z_{IP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}} \leq \min_i \left\{ \frac{\max_i \{S_{Z_{IP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}} + T_{Z_{IP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\} \times \max_i \{S_{Z_{IP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\}}{\min_i \{T_{Z_{IP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\} + \max_i \{S_{Z_{IP}-\sigma(\vartheta)}^{\ominus_{CQ}}\}}, 1 \right\}.$$

Property 6: Based on any two families of CQROFNs $Z'_{CQ-\vartheta} = (S'_{Z_{RP}-\vartheta} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S'_{Z_{IP}-\vartheta})}, T'_{Z_{RP}-\vartheta} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T'_{Z_{IP}-\vartheta})})$ and $Z_{CQ-\vartheta} = (S_{Z_{RP}-\vartheta} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP}-\vartheta})}, T_{Z_{RP}-\vartheta} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP}-\vartheta})})$, $\vartheta = 1, 2, \dots, \tilde{k}$, if $Z_{CQ-\vartheta} \leq Z'_{CQ-\vartheta}$, then $\mathbb{C}QROFOWFA(Z_{CQ-1}, Z_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z_{CQ-\tilde{k}}) \leq \mathbb{C}QROFOWFA(Z'_{CQ-1}, Z'_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z'_{CQ-\tilde{k}})$

5. Application proposed theory in decision-making problems

In this section, we calculate the system of the MADM problem based on the initiated technique, called the CPQROFWFA operator to find the supremacy and validity of the proposed theory.

For this, we consider the family of alternatives $Z_{CQ-1}, Z_{CQ-2}, \dots, Z_{CQ-\tilde{k}}$ and for each alternative, we have considered the collection of attributes, such as $Z_{AT-1}, Z_{AT-2}, \dots, Z_{AT-\tilde{m}}$ with weight vectors, such as $w_{Z_{Wv}} = \{w_{Z_{Wv-1}}, w_{Z_{Wv-2}}, \dots, w_{Z_{Wv-\tilde{k}}}\}$ with a rule that is $\sum_{\vartheta=1}^{\tilde{k}} w_{Z_{Wv-\vartheta}} = 1, w_{Z_{Wv-\vartheta}} \in [0,1]$. Further, we will compute the matrix with the help of the collection of the CPQROFNs, such.

$S_{Z_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) = S_{Z_{RP}}(\tilde{x}) \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP}}(\tilde{x}))}$ and $T_{Z_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) = T_{Z_{RP}}(\tilde{x}) \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP}}(\tilde{x}))}$ represents the supporting and supporting against grade with $0 \leq S_{Z_{RP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) + T_{Z_{RP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) \leq 1$ and $0 \leq S_{Z_{IP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) + T_{Z_{IP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) \leq 1, \ominus_{CQ}, \ominus_{CQ} \geq 1$. further, the terms $J_{Z_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) = J_{Z_{RP}}(\tilde{x}) \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(J_{Z_{IP}}(\tilde{x}))} =$

$\left(\frac{1 - S_{Z_{RP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}}(\tilde{x})}{T_{Z_{RP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}}(\tilde{x})} \right)^{\frac{1}{\ominus_{CQ} \ominus_{CQ}}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi \left(\frac{1 - S_{Z_{IP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}}(\tilde{x}) - T_{Z_{IP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}}(\tilde{x})}{\ominus_{CQ} \ominus_{CQ}} \right)}$ shows the indeterminacy. Finally, the

technique: $Z_{CQ} = (S_{Z_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP}})}, T_{Z_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP}})})$, called CPQROFS. Then the procedure of the decision-making technique is listed below:

Step 1: Compute the decision-matrix with the help of the collection of the CPQROFNs, such as

$$X = [x_{ij}]_{m \times n}$$

Further, we normalized the matrix if needed with the help of below theory, such as

$$N = \begin{cases} (S_{Z_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP}})}, T_{Z_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP}})}) & \text{for benefit} \\ (T_{Z_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{Z_{IP}})}, S_{Z_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{Z_{IP}})}) & \text{for cost} \end{cases}$$

But in the case of benefit type of data, we do not do it.

Step 2: Aggregate the information in the decision matrix based on the proposed CPQROFWFA operator into a singleton set.

Step 3: Find the score values of the aggregated values with the below theory, such as

$$\mathfrak{S}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ}) = \frac{1}{2} (S_{Z_{RP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}} + S_{Z_{IP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{RP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}} - T_{Z_{IP}}^{\ominus_{CQ}}), \mathfrak{S}_{CQ}(Z_{CQ}) \in [-1,1]$$

Step 4: Evaluate the ranking values of the above alternatives according to their score values for deriving the best one.

Further, we simplify the above procedure with the help of some suitable examples. For this, we select the below theory for evaluating the supremacy and validity of the initiated theory.

5.1 Illustrative example

A company wants to invest their money with some valuable and good company, for this, we visit different companies for investment. All these companies contain different features and based on their features, we will select which one is good and which one is bad for investment, the details of the companies are stated below:

- iv. Car Company.
- v. Mobile Company.
- vi. Computer company.
- vii. Invest in agriculture.
- viii. Property business.

For this, we have also some criteria, such as growth analysis, social impact, political impact, environmental impact, and taxies ratio of the government. Then the procedure of the decision-making technique is listed below:

Step 1: Compute the decision matrix with the help of the collection of the CPQROFNs, see Table 1.

Table 1
CPQROF decision matrix

	$\mathbb{Z}_{AT-1}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{AT-2}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{AT-3}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{AT-4}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{AT-5}$
$\mathbb{Z}_{CQ-1}$	$(0.5\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.6)}, 0.5\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.4)})$	$(0.51\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.61)}, 0.51\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.41)})$	$(0.52\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.62)}, 0.52\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.42)})$	$(0.53\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.63)}, 0.53\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.43)})$	$(0.54\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.64)}, 0.54\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.44)})$
$\mathbb{Z}_{CQ-2}$	$(0.4\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.5)}, 0.3\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.2)})$	$(0.41\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.51)}, 0.31\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.21)})$	$(0.42\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.52)}, 0.32\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.22)})$	$(0.43\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.53)}, 0.33\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.23)})$	$(0.44\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.54)}, 0.34\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.24)})$
$\mathbb{Z}_{CQ-3}$	$(0.7\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.8)}, 0.2\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.3)})$	$(0.71\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.81)}, 0.21\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.31)})$	$(0.72\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.82)}, 0.22\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.32)})$	$(0.73\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.83)}, 0.23\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.33)})$	$(0.74\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.84)}, 0.24\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.34)})$
$\mathbb{Z}_{CQ-4}$	$(0.8\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.8)}, 0.2\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.3)})$	$(0.71\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.81)}, 0.21\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.31)})$	$(0.72\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.82)}, 0.22\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.32)})$	$(0.73\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.83)}, 0.23\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.33)})$	$(0.74\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.84)}, 0.24\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.34)})$
$\mathbb{Z}_{CQ-5}$	$(0.7\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.6)}, 0.5\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.4)})$	$(0.71\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.81)}, 0.21\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.31)})$	$(0.72\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.82)}, 0.22\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.32)})$	$(0.73\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.83)}, 0.23\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.33)})$	$(0.74\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.84)}, 0.24\mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.34)})$

$$X = [x_{ij}]_{m \times n}$$

Further, we normalized the matrix if needed with the help of below theory, such as

$$N = \begin{cases} (S_{\mathbb{Z}_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{\mathbb{Z}_{IP}})}, T_{\mathbb{Z}_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{\mathbb{Z}_{IP}})}) & \text{for benefit} \\ (T_{\mathbb{Z}_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(T_{\mathbb{Z}_{IP}})}, S_{\mathbb{Z}_{RP}} \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(S_{\mathbb{Z}_{IP}})}) & \text{for cost} \end{cases}$$

But in the case of benefit types of data, we do not do it. However, the data in Table 1 does not need to be normalized.

Step 2: Aggregate the information in the decision matrix based on the proposed CPQROFWFA operator into a singleton set, see Table 2.

Table 2
CPQROF aggregated matrix

	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-1}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-2}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-3}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-4}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-5}$
CPQROFWFA operator	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.514592983 \\ \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.644116809)}, \\ 0.51459298 \\ \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.09174568)} \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.445 \\ \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.51843)}, \\ 0.11402 \\ \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.00697)} \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.71599 \\ \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.81919)}, \\ 0.00189 \\ \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.00738)} \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.81564 \\ \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.81919)}, \\ 0.00112 \\ \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.00738)} \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.75821 \\ \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.64412)}, \\ 0.14885 \\ \mathfrak{E}^{i2\pi(0.09175)} \end{pmatrix}$

Step 3: Find the score values of the aggregated values with the theory below, see Table 3.

Table 3
Representation of score values

	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-1}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-2}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-3}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-4}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-5}$
CPQROFWFA operator	0.086029964	0.05564	0.35657	0.44646	0.25103

Step 4: Evaluate the ranking values of the above alternatives according to their score values for deriving the best one, such as

$$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-4} > \mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-3} > \mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-5} > \mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-1} > \mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-2}$$

The best decision is $\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-4}$ according to the technique of the CPQROFWFA operator. Further, we evaluate the comparison between proposed operators with some existing techniques to show the validity and supremacy of the proposed theory.

6. Comparative analysis

In this section, we compare the proposed ranking results with the following existing operators, such as the technique of p, q-rung orthopair fuzzy set (PQROFS) was initiated by Ibrahim and Alshammari [23] with a new condition $0 \leq \mathbb{S}_{\mathbb{Z}_{\text{RP}}}^{\mathbb{Q}_{\text{CQ}}}(\tilde{x}) + \mathbb{T}_{\mathbb{Z}_{\text{RP}}}^{\mathbb{O}_{\text{CQ}}}(\tilde{x}) \leq 1$, where the structure of QROFSs and PQROFSs are the same, but their condition are different, if $\mathbb{Q}_{\text{CQ}} = \mathbb{O}_{\text{CQ}} = 1$, then the idea of PQROFSs is converted to QROFSs (a special case of the PQROFSs) [14]. Further, the novel theory of CPQROFSs was initiated by Ibrahim [25]. Comparative analysis is a major part of the manuscript and with the help of comparative analysis, we can easily determine the supremacy and validity of the proposed theory. Therefore, using the data in Table 1, the comparative analysis is listed in Table 4.

Table 4
Comparative analysis

Methods	Ranking values	Best one
Ibrahim and Alshammari [23]	Failed	Failed
Liu <i>et al.</i> , [14]	Failed	Failed
Ibrahim [25]	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-4} > \mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-3} > \mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-5} > \mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-1} > \mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-2}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-4}$
Proposed theory	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-4} > \mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-3} > \mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-5} > \mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-1} > \mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-2}$	$\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-4}$

The best decision is $\mathbb{Z}_{\text{CQ}-4}$ according to the technique of the CPQROFWFA operator and also using the operators of Ibrahim [25]. Further, the existing techniques have failed because of limitations and complications, hence the proposed theory is very suitable and reliable for depicting vague and complex information in genuine life problems.

7. Conclusion

The major contribution of this article is listed below:

- i. We evaluated the concept of CPQROFSs.
- ii. We exposed the novel theory of fairly operational laws based on CPQROFNs.
- iii. We evaluated the weighted fairly aggregation operators based on CPQROF information, called CPQROFWFA operator and CPQROFOWFA operator.
- iv. We proposed some properties for the above operators, called idempotency, monotonicity, and boundedness.
- v. We demonstrated the technique of MADM problems based on initiated operators.
- vi. We compared our proposed ranking results with some existing techniques to show the supremacy and validity of the proposed theory.

In the future, we will extend it to circular CPQROFSs and their application in decision-making, artificial intelligence, game theory, machine learning, data science, and neural networks to enhance the worth of the proposed theory.

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Conflicts of Interest

The authors declare no conflicts of interest.

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